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OSHA Updates COVID Guidance for Employers

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There is now updated federal guidance on COVID-19 issues in the workplace to reflect new medical recommendations.

The U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Safety and Health Administration recently updated its guidance, "Mitigating and Preventing the Spread of COVID-19 in the Workplace," to align with current Centers for Disease Control and Prevention recommendations. It also expands information for higher-risk workplaces with unvaccinated workers, suggesting many of the distancing protocols emphasized at the earlier height of the pandemic. Specifically, OSHA addressed industries including: manufacturing; meat, seafood and poultry processing; high volume retail and grocery; and agricultural processing. Some of the highlights from the updated OSHA guidance:

Mask and Testing Recommendations for Fully Vaccinated People

- Wear a mask in public indoor settings in areas of substantial or high transmission.
- Consider wearing a mask regardless of level of transmission, especially at-risk individuals or individuals who regularly come into close contact with someone at risk or not fully vaccinated, such as a member of one's household.

• After a known exposure to someone with suspected or confirmed COVID-19, be tested for COVID-19 within three-to-five days. Without a negative test, or for 14 days, wear a mask in public indoor settings.

Heightened Risk Workplaces with Unvaccinated and/or At-Risk Workers

• Stagger break times or provide temporary break areas and restrooms to discourage groups forming during breaks. Maintain six-foot distance on breaks.

- Stagger arrival and departure times to avoid congestions.
- Utilize signs and markers to remind workers to maintain physical distancing.
- Require unvaccinated and/or at-risk workers to wear masks at all times, as well as vaccinated workers who are in areas of substantial or high community transmission.
- Implement strategies to improve workplace ventilation.

Manufacturing; Meat, Seafood and Poultry Processing; Agricultural Processing

• Move work outdoors if possible or ensure adequate ventilation.

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• Space workers at least six feet apart, and not directly across from one another. Barriers do not replace the need for workers utilizing face coverings and physical distancing.

• Barriers utilized should be made of a solid, impermeable, easily cleaned and/or replaced material like plastic, and should block face-to-face pathways. Barriers should not move or open while in use.

High-Volume Retail Workplaces

- Encourage and request customers and other visitors to wear masks.
- Consider methods to promote physical distancing between unvaccinated and/or at-risk people, and/or limit occupancy if possible in accordance with CDC guidance.
- Move card readers or electronic payment terminals farther away from unvaccinated and/or at-risk workers, increasing distance between workers and customers, if possible.
- Adjust stocking activities to limit contact between unvaccinated and/or at-risk workers and customers.

OSHA "emphasizes that vaccination is the most effective way to protect against severe illness or death from COVID-19" and recommends that employers consider policies requiring employees to get vaccinated or undergo regular COVID-19 testing.

OSHA's updated guidance is largely advisory only, rather than a mandatory OSHA standard. Its recommendations, however, are designed to assist employers in complying with OSHA's "general duty clause," which requires a safe workplace "free of recognized hazards." Employers should evaluate the guidance with this obligation in mind.

The <u>Barley Snyder Employment Practice Group</u> can assist employers who may want to create or evaluate their COVID-19 protocols or consulting on specific cases. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact <u>Jennifer Craighead Carey</u>, <u>Josh Schwartz</u>, <u>Eric Ondo</u> or anyone in the group.

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